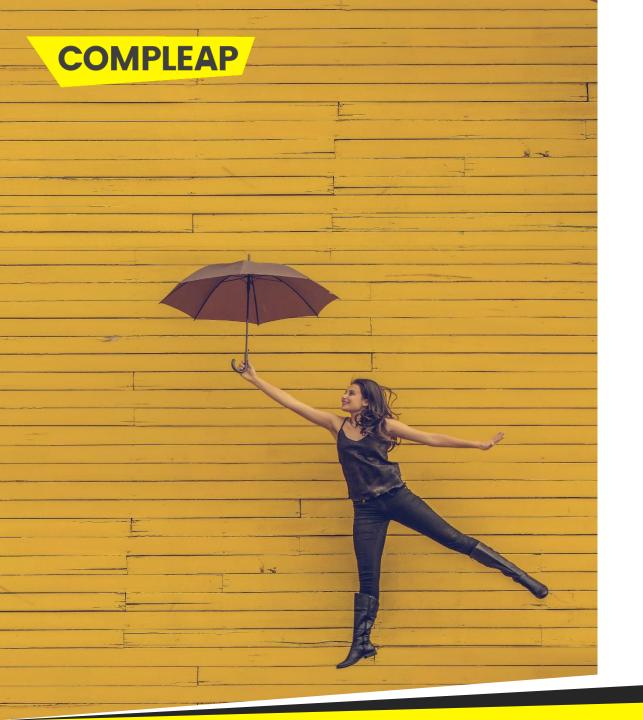


AGENDA

- 1. QUICK RECAP ON COMPLEAP
- 2. OPEN BADGES
 - Erik van den Broek, DUO
 - Sanna Brauer, Oulu University of Applied Sciences
- 3. WHAT'S NEXT?





Compleap is a 2year long (12/17-11/19) EUproject funded by DG Connect as part of creating the Digital single market

Creating services for learners with learners.



COMPLEAP PARTNERS











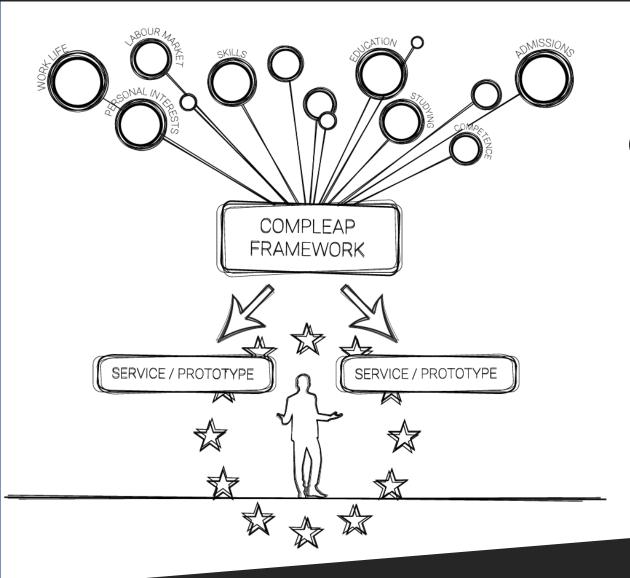


WHAT ARE WE DOING?

- 1) A Learner Path personal services for users to map competences throughout their life
- 2) Learning Analytics to provide the user with insights out of data
- 3) Depicting a wider service framework of digital services for competence development



DISTINCT MODULES FOR THE LEARNER PATH



The "Learner Path" includes a Competence Profile, which ties together user competences, skills and interests, with possibilities of guidance and comparing existing education opportunities



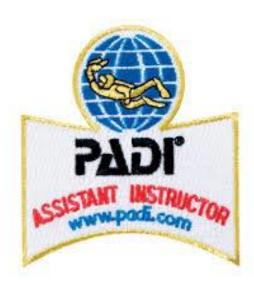


Introduction to open badges

Erik van den Broek, DUO, Groningen

badges are not new...





- recognise skills or achievements
- visual

... not only a reward

 badges have long use as a motivation tool in many different disciplines



modern times

- digital learning environments
- digital job application
- digital student admission

(scanned paper diploma)

something new is needed

a digital certificate that is visual and secure

offered by a new standard:

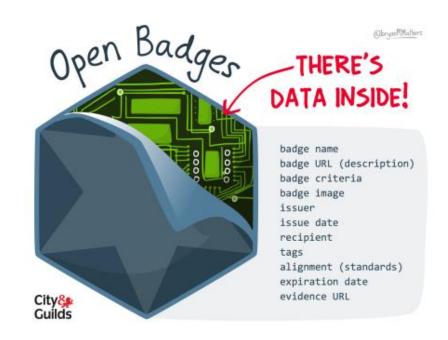
OBI - open badge infrastructure

a common framework for the issuing, collection, and display of digital badges

(originally developed by MacArthur and Mozilla Foundations → non profit!)

open badge anatomy

- an image
- "baked" with data & made unchangeable!
 - name
 - description
 - issuer
 - criteria
 - evidence
 - {valid thru}
 - etc



how it might look:



"I can solve almost all problems that arise when using digital technology. I can choose the right tool, device, application, software or service to solve (non-technical) problems. I am aware of new technological developments. I understand how new tools work. I frequently update my digital skills."

issued by: InternationalElectro Ltd

issued to: Piet Jansen

issuing date: November 20, 2018

valid thru: November 20, 2023

what do you need?

As an organisation:
an issuing platform
(many tools/factories available)



As an earner:

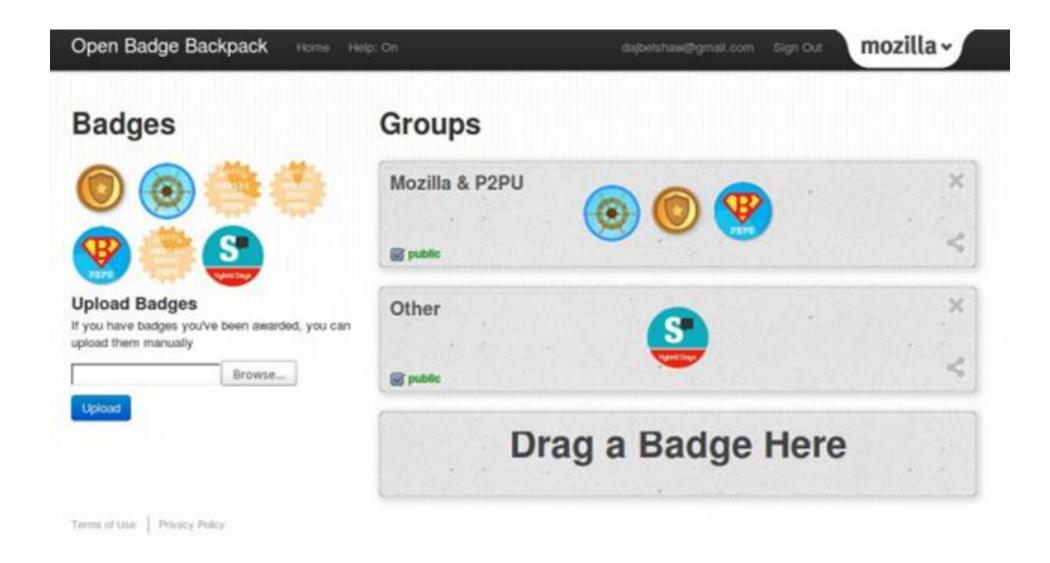
a backpack / e-portfolio (many options available)





badgecraft

earner manages badges in a "backpack"



earner can share it from the backpack:





- eportfolio
- personal blog















badge systems

Badge systems = a frame of several predefined badges used in a certain learning environment

→ standardisation increases value

Badges for EU key competences?

DigiComp









Badges for EU key competences?

CEFR





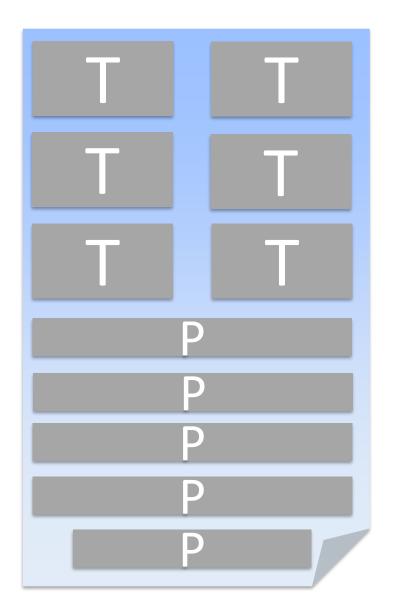






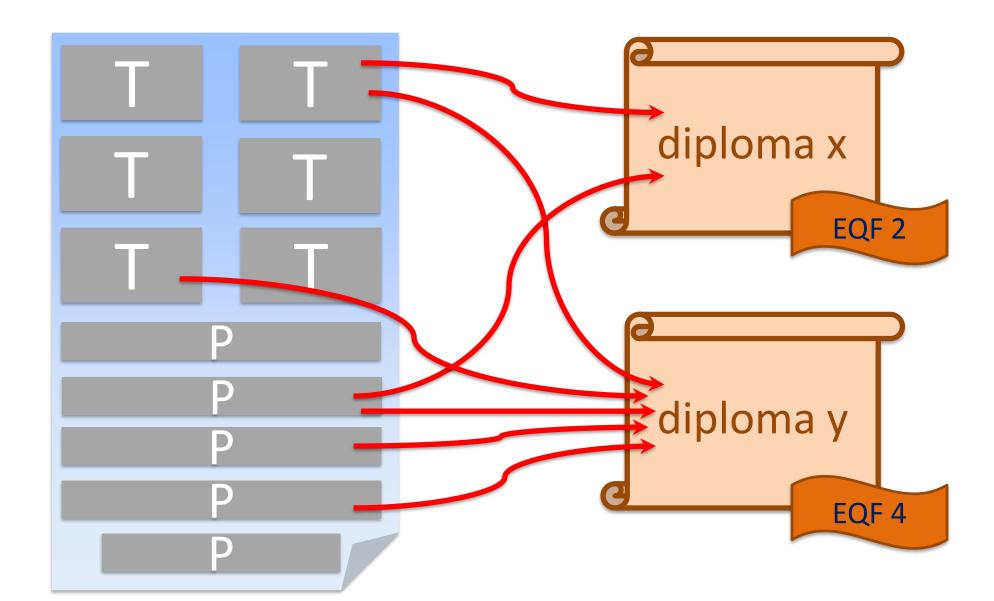
bridging the gap between formal and non-formal education?

national qualification structure for VET



Describes the theoretical (T) and practical (P) content of all the formal VET qualifications (EQF 2-4)

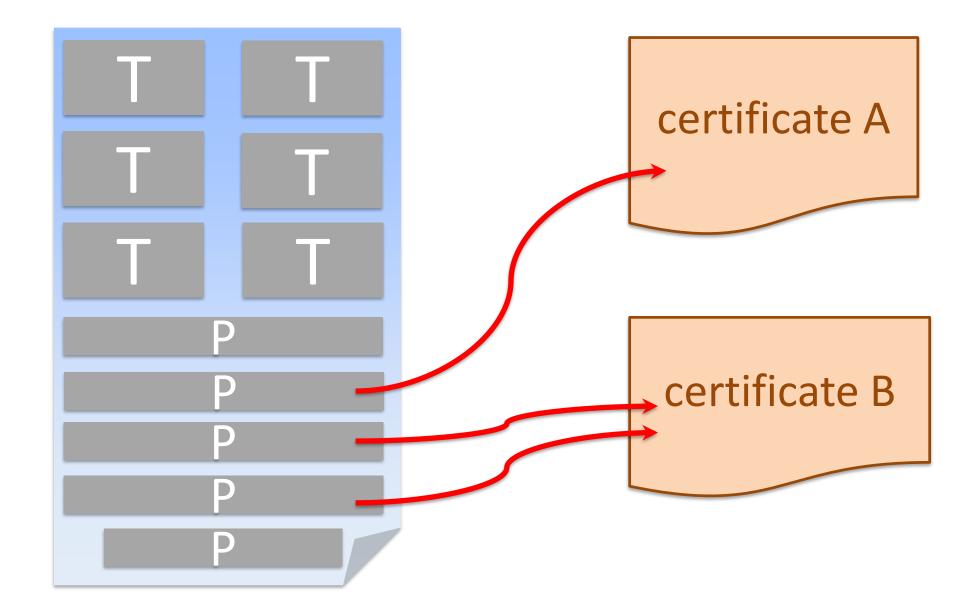
dutch qualification structure for VET ²²



diplomas not reachable for all

- EQF-2 diploma was defined as the desired minimum level before leaving school
- but.... not everyone is able to accomplish that

a new "sub-diploma" level certificate

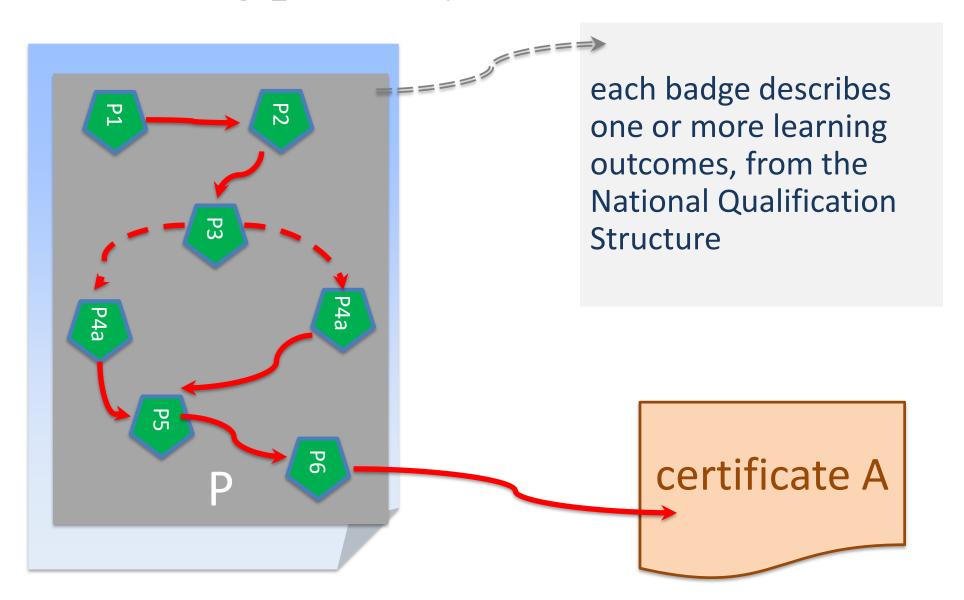


a new "sub-diploma" level certificate

- issued by company, officially recognised for workplacements
- defined as minimum level for an entry level paid job
- content of the certificate is split into smaller units → badges



learning pathway



a new "sub-diploma" level certificate

- stackable (small badges earn larger badges)
- motivator for learning
- usable in non-formal and formal settings

europass

Europass... since 2005, a portfolio for LLL

- essentially paper based
- 10 years later "not fit for purpose"

2018 May: New Europass Decision

2018 October: Europass Advisory Group

direction (Q4-2019)

A secure digital portfolio

- Europass in "the cloud", also for badges
 - → CV with credentials!

Export to Eures e.a.

Original 5 documents remain for now

direction (Q4-2019)

Central information portal

- Euroguidance
- Ploteus
- EQF
- Skills Panorama
- - → one "brand"

direction (after 2019)

Issuing services for organisations

open badges

- based on EU key competences?
- based on ESCO?

digital diploma's on blockchain?

Europass Diploma supplement?



Dienst Uitvoering Onderwijs Ministerie van Onderwijs, Cultuur en Wetenschap

Thank you for your attention!

Digital Open Badges Practical Applications to Support Emerging Ecosystems



Sanna Brauer MSci PhD Researcher
Oulu University of Applied Sciences, School of Professional Teacher Education

IN THE FUTURE, THERE WILL BE INCREASINGLY NUMEROUS WAYS TO DEVELOP COMPETENCES

ACHIEVEMENT ACQUIRED THROUGH TRAINING AND DEVELOPMENT RATHER THAN PROOF OF INTELLIGENCE (MCCLELLAND 1998; 1973)

THE DOMAINS OF KNOWLEDGE, SKILLS AND ABILITIES (NICHOLS, KOBRIN, LAI, & KOEPFLER, 2017)

THE EUROPEAN REFERENCE FRAMEWORK OF KEY COMPETENCES FOR LIFELONG LEARNING (EUROPEAN UNION, 2007):THE CONCEPT OF "COMPETENCE" AS SKILLS AND ATTITUDES APPLIED APPROPRIATELY BASED ON THE CONTEXT.

THE ABILITY TO APPLY LEARNING OUTCOMES (KNOWLEDGE, SKILLS AND PERSONAL, SOCIAL AND/OR METHODOLOGICAL ABILITIES) ADEQUATELY IN BOTH EDUCATIONAL AND WORKPLACE CONTEXTS AS A RESULT OF PERSONAL OR PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT (CEDEFOB, 2014).

EVEN IF COMPETENCES ARE ACQUIRED DIFFERENTLY, THEY SHOULD BE ASSESSED EQUALLY

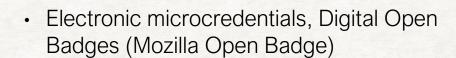
Digitalisation changes how we work, teach, learn and assess learning

It is **socially significant** to increase individuals' competences and not to start training from zero time after time

Training should meet the requirements and needs of working life



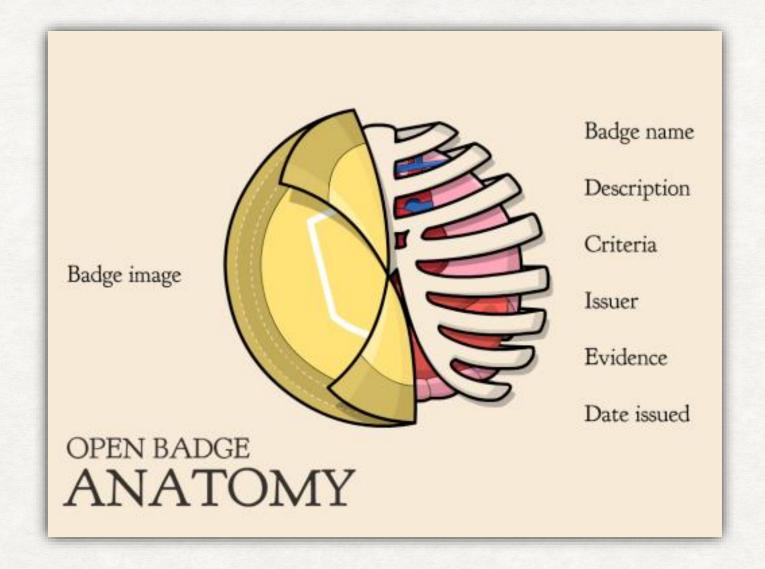
Identify and promote competences



 Refer to the student's, the earner's, participation in education or skills development; they may also be awarded following completion of a certificate.

> Personalisation Individualisation Customisation

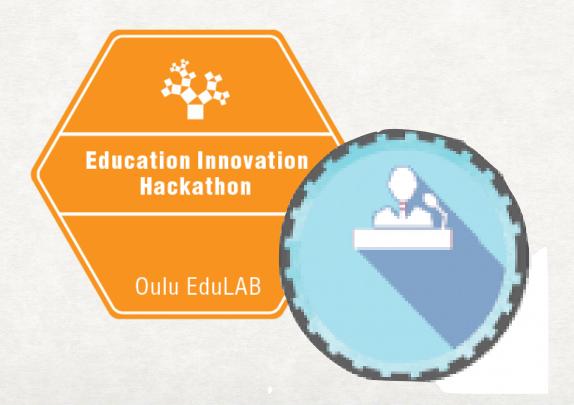
Different badge type affects motivation differently



http://classhack.com/post/39932979863/badgeanatomy

OppiminenOnline.com

From participation awards to addictive learning and competence-based assessment



Canva: Outi Loikkanen

Start a blog

Create a blog or use your existing blog. You will document all the somenovice tasks on that blog.







Complete the tasks You can select the tasks you like

You can select the tasks you like most and the order and schedule is also up to you. 10 tasks must be completed and documented.



Collect keycodes



When you finish a task you will receive a keycode. Keycodes form a password you need for applying the somenovice badge and 2 credit points.



Apply for the badge

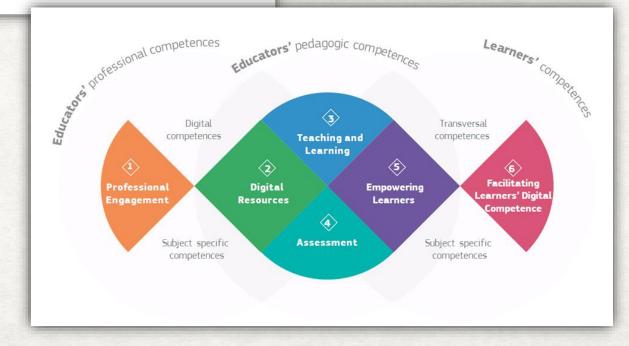
THE UNESCO ICT COMPETENCY FRAMEWORK FOR TEACHERS						
	TECHNOLOGY LITERACY	KNOWLEDGE DEEPENING	KNOWLEDGE CREATION			
UNDERSTANDING ICT IN EDUCATION	Policy awareness	Policy understanding	Policy innovation			
CURRICULUM AND ASSESSMENT	Basic knowledge	Knowledge application	Knowledge society skills			
PEDAGOGY	Integrate technology	Complex problem solving	Self management			
ICT	Basic tools	Complex tools	Pervasive tools			
ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION	Standard classroom	Collaborative groups	Learning organizations			
TEACHER PROFESSIONAL LEARNING	Digital literacy	Manage and guide	Teacher as model learner			

Standardisation of Competence Development Continuum -

Levels of Achievement

UNESCO's ICT Competency Framework for Teachers (UNESCO, 2011, p. 3)

"Different digital pedagogical competence frameworks seek to support teaching personnel, educational institutions and policymakers in developing effective and meaningful criterion-based competence development (Kools & Stoll, 2016)."



Digital Pedagogical Competencies

Digital pedagogy means applying new technologies to teaching and learning in online, hybrid and face-to-face learning environments.

Digital pedagogy combines theory with practice, and making with thinking, aiming to foster creativity, play and problem solving among learners (Spiro, 2013).



Learning Online

Learning Online is a national professional development program for vocational teachers started in 2014.

Learning Online was built on a national ICT-competence framework (Ope.fi) aligning with the Unesco ICT competency framework for teachers.

The requisite skill sets consists of three levels, and assessment is based on identification and recognition of competences.

The learning process on Learning Online is facilitated by a MOOC (Massive Open Online Course) with gamified elements. Learning Online provides approximately 50 different subjects for online study (http://www.oppiminenonline.com) at one's own pace.

100% 70% 10%

SoMe-Novice = Ope.fi I SoMe-Expert = Ope.fi II SoMe-Developer = Ope.fi III

Piloting a National Ecosystem 2017-2019

Teacher's badges

The aim of the Open merkit (teacher's badges) project is to create and establish a national digital badges system to support the recognition and acknowledging of professional competences of vocational teachers during their teacher studies as well as their entire professional career.

www.hamk.fi/openmerkit Funded by Ministry of Education and Culture















The system to be created will consist of

- a shared administrative model which is applicable across educational sectors.
- a shared structure, model, and awarding criteria for badges.
- a quality assurance model.
- a piloted and implemented badges collection for digital competencies.
- shared guidelines for future expansion of the badges system.
- guidelines for graphical design
- a shared network-based process model
- a national badges portal
- guidelines for resourcing, responsibilities, assessment and guidance.

Chips For Game Skills -project focuses on identifying the **needs of the game industry** and develop the education on the basis of them. The goal is to create a common evaluation criteria – a digital open badge system – which clarifies the definition and understanding of the learning

objectives in the games industry.

Chips For Game Skills

Osaamisen pelimerkit

NORDIC

CRGP – "A GOOD GAME SOUNDS GOOD, LOOKS GOOD AND PLAYS GOOD!" TOWARDS THE BITS 2019: CAPITAL REGION GAME PROJECT - INTRODUCING THE PRODUCERS



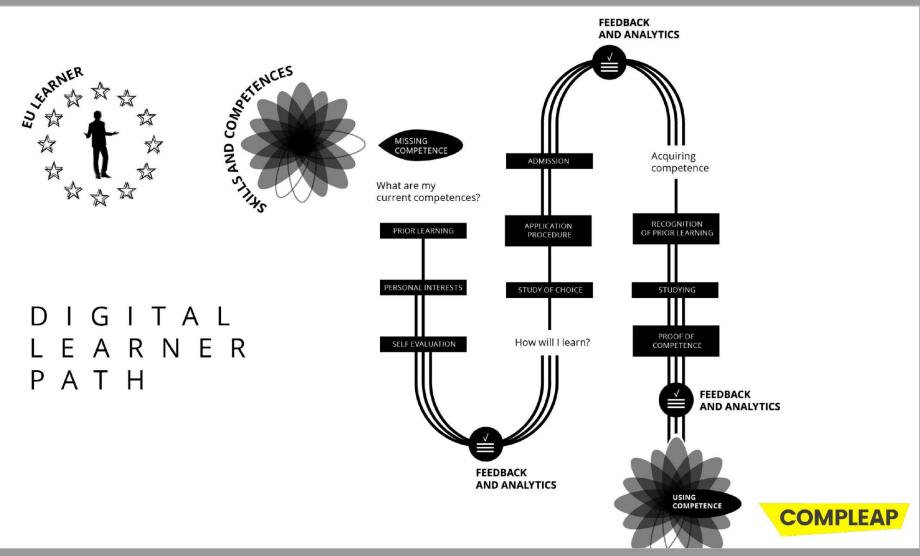
IDENTIFICATION
AND
RECOGNITION
OF
DESIRED
COMPETENCES

WORKINTEGRATED PEDAGOGY IN HIGHER EDUCATION





UNIVERSITY OF OULU



DEMO: https://invis.io/8XNRS737TF9

#ePIC18

#openrecognition









13 Uudelleentwiittasit



juliekeane @juliekeane · 25. lokak.



Käännä twiitti







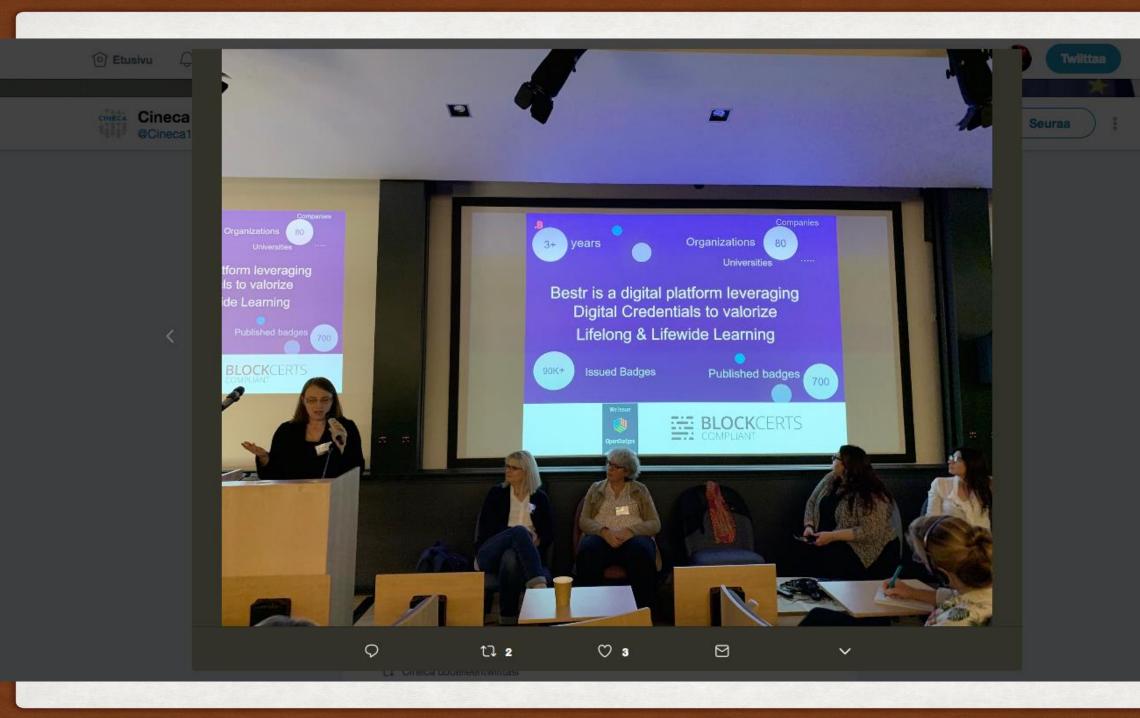












BESTR PROJECTS

https://bestr.it/project/explore

Blockchain and Open Badges: Bestr becomes a digital credentials ecosystem The Bestr platform implements Blockcerts and evolves becoming a complete Digital Credentialing system



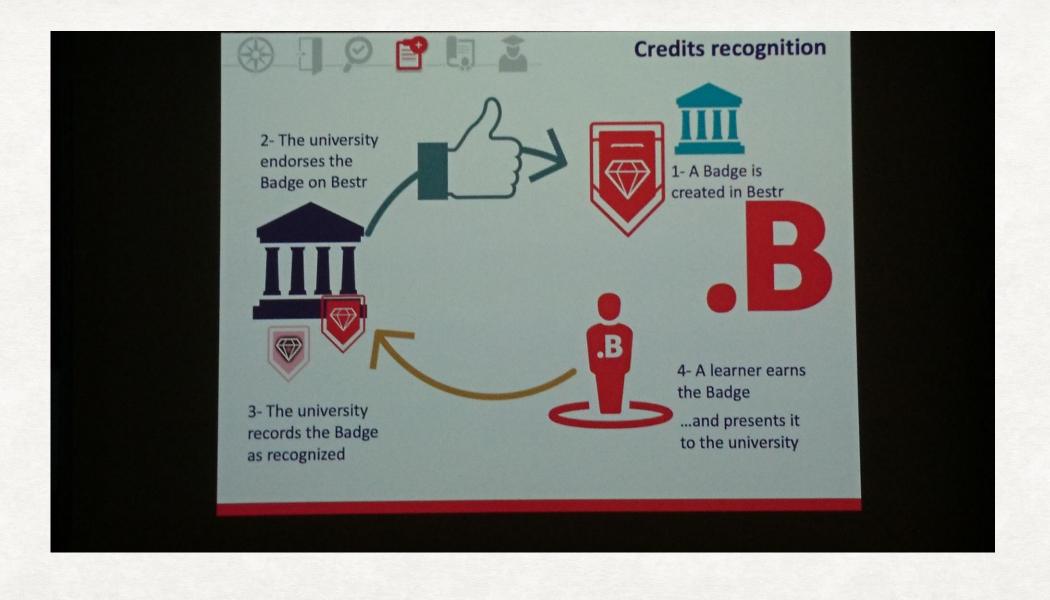
.Bestr

DigComp - Digital Competencies

This Badge, is exclusive to TIM employees and certifies the acquisition of the competencies covered by the 5 areas of competence of the DigComp Framework: Information, Communication, Creation of content, Security and Problem Solving.

The DigComp - Digital Competencies e-learning Process, designed by TIM, provides better preparation of its employees to face the constant challenges arising from digitalisation of work and society in general.

The training modules of the e-learning Process offered by TIM deal with the topics foreseen by the 5 areas of the DigComp Framework





Sanna Brauer @sannabrauer - 24, lokak.

This is certainly #ePIC18 #openrecognition @RubenVerborgh @comp_leap #auroraai

Käännä twiitti



Identification process in Italy is similar to Koski-service in Finland



https://xapi.com/overview/

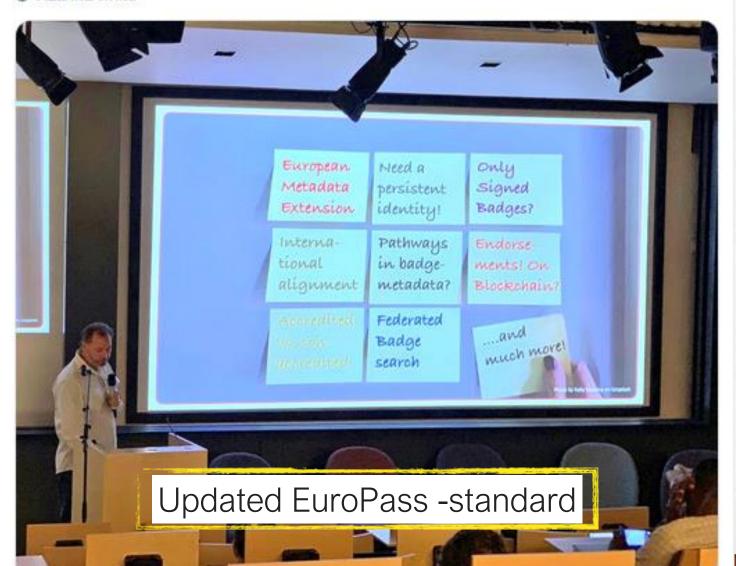
Badge - LMS - Diploma Learning analytics 1 Uudelleentwiittasit



Bestr @joinBestr · 25. lokak.

New challenges for Dutch #openbadges from @SURFnet - we share so many! #epic18 #OpenRecognition #openepic18

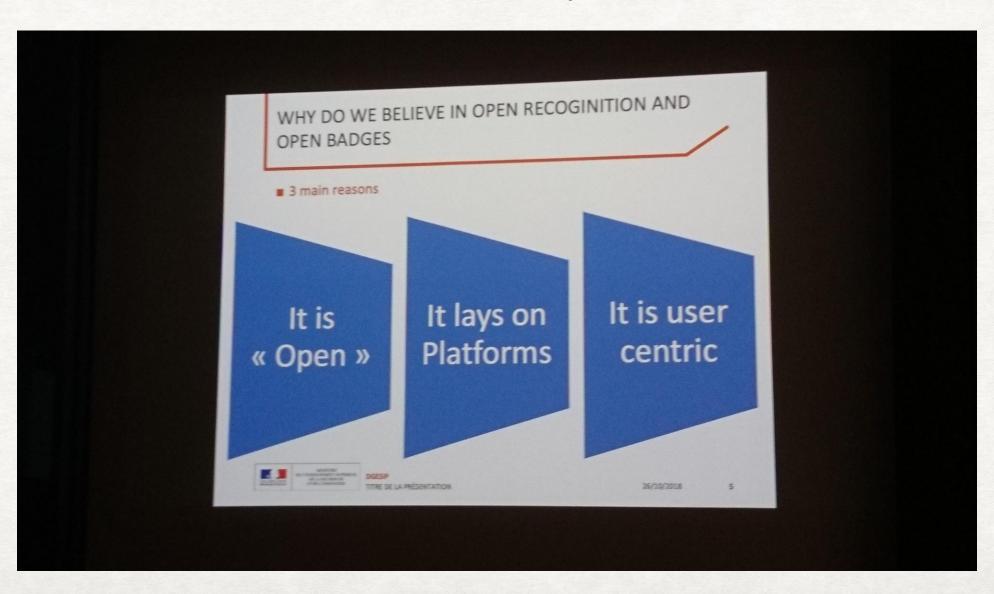
6 Käännä twiitti



The ESCO Skills/Competences classification



Technological development and open recognition from the ministry point of view



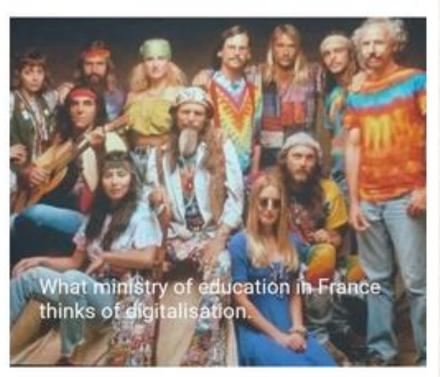


Sanna Brauer @sannabrauer · 26. lokak.

#openepic2018 #ePIC18 #openrecognition #greatattitude #bitoftrust #spreadthespirit caring and sharing instead of fear and risks

Käännä twiitti





INNOVATION: DIGITAL OPEN BADGE-DRIVEN

Why do we believe in Open Recognition and Open Badges?

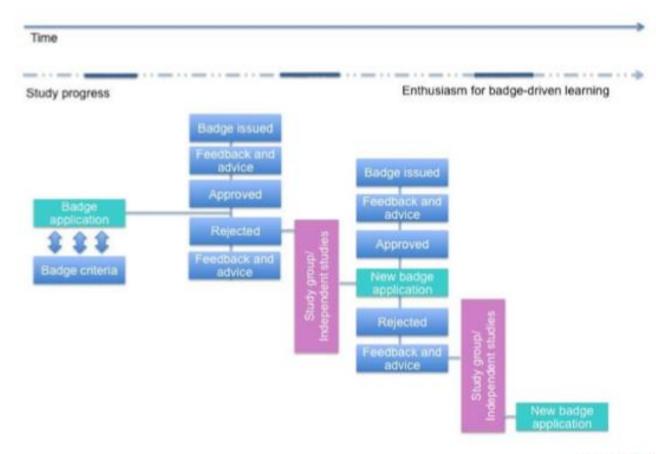
https://mirva.openrecog nition.org/?p=757 We Issue



OpenBadges

Conceptualising Digital Open Badge-Driven Learning

Structure and components of a digital open badge-driven learning process: competence-based assessment and badge management related to guidance



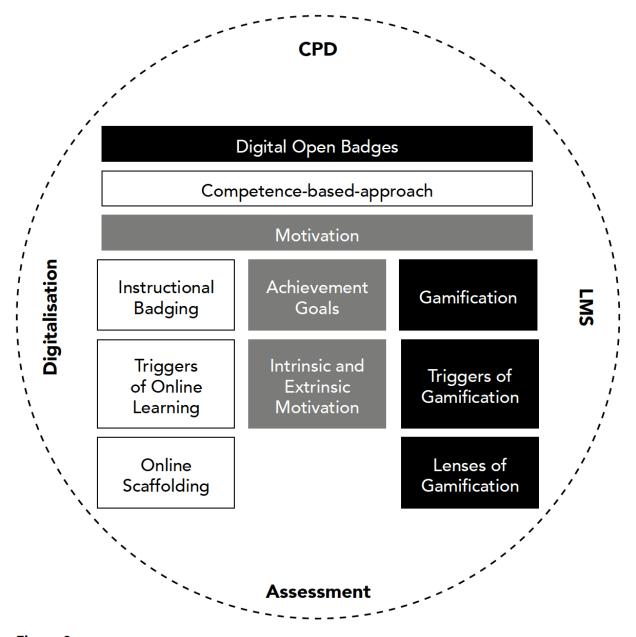


Figure 2.Theoretical concepts and research themes.

How digital open badges structure the gamified competence-based learning process?

RESEARCH QUESTIONS

- 1) What motivates students in the digital open badge-driven learning process?
- 2) How do students experience scaffolding in badge-driven learning?
- 3) What triggers learning in the badge-driven process?
- 4) How do learners experience the competence-based approach in the badge-driven learning process of professional development?

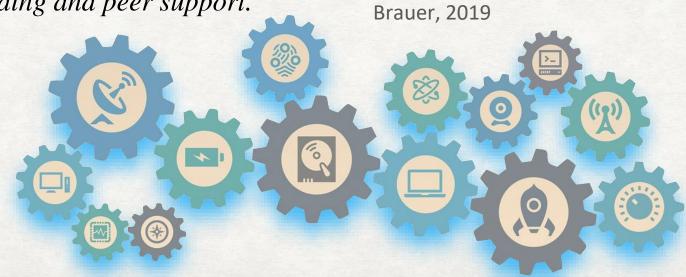
Conceptualising Digital Open Badge-Driven Learning

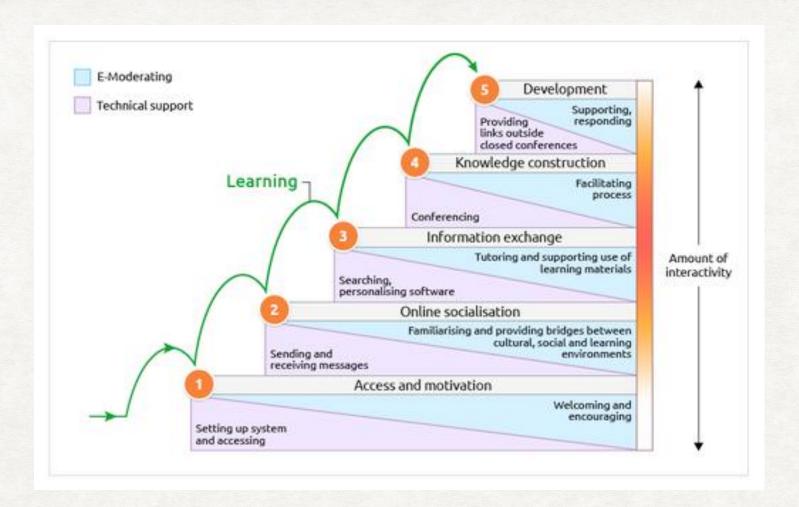
A competence-based learning process grounded on the badge constellation of competences.

The process includes identifying and recognising different competences using digital open badges.

The entity of digital open badge-driven learning involves learning materials, badge criterion, instructional badging, scaffolding and peer support.

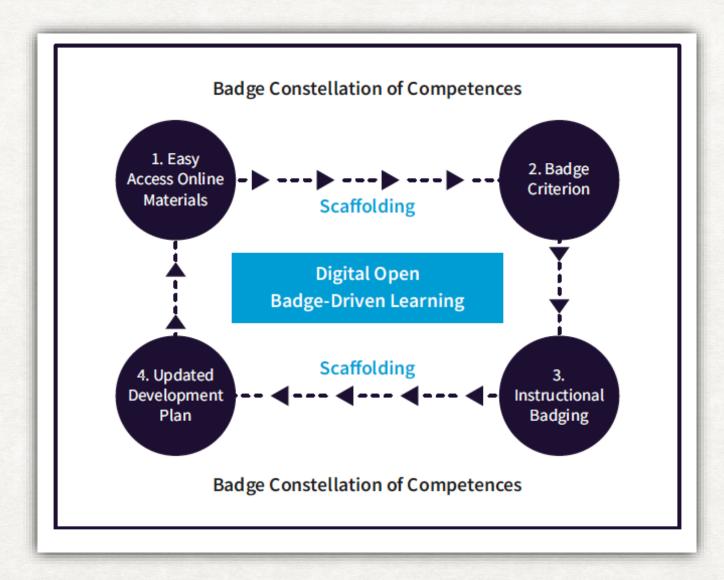
Brauer 2019



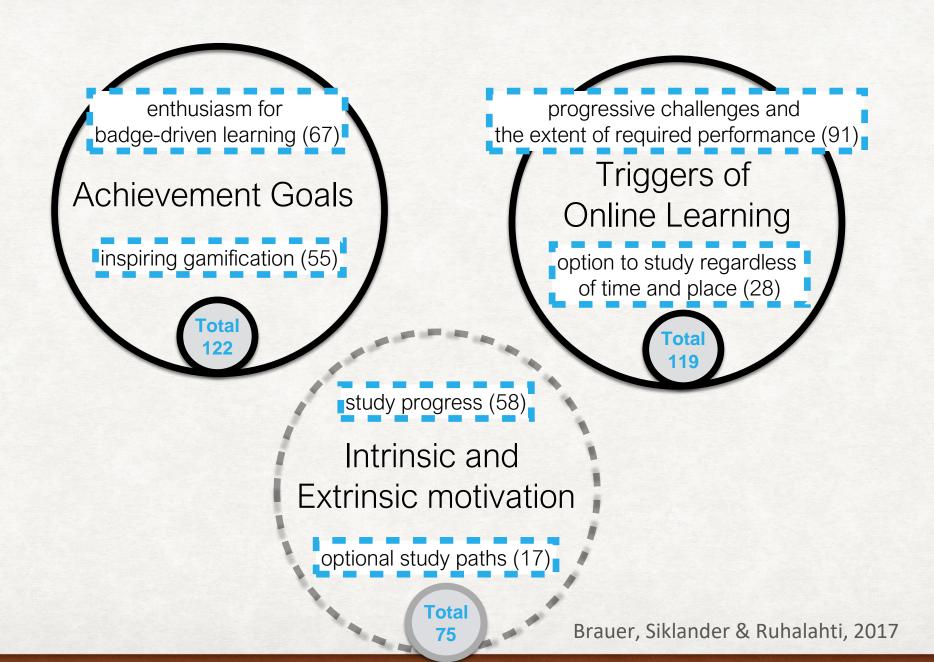


Five-stage model from Salmon 2018 / cf Brauer, Korhonen, Siklander, 2018

Stages of the badge-driven learning process



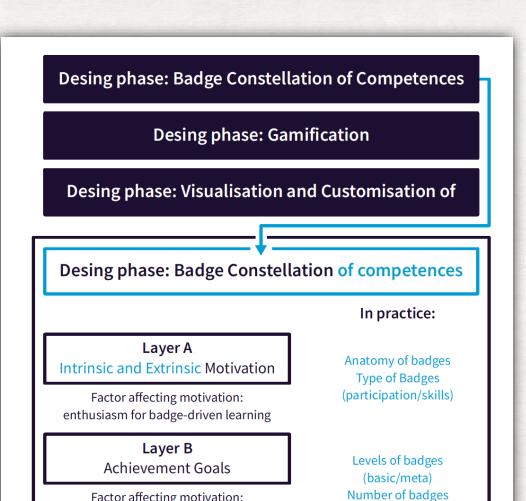
Competence-based Approach to Motivation, Gamification and Triggers of Digital Open Badge-Driven Learning



"designing interactive systems around experiential goals" Deterding, 2015

Stacks and Layers

Example of different layers in the creation of badge constellations, adopted from Brauer, Siklander and Ruhalahti (2017, p. 17-19).



Learning objectives

and hierarchy

of skill levels

Factor affecting motivation: inspiring gamification

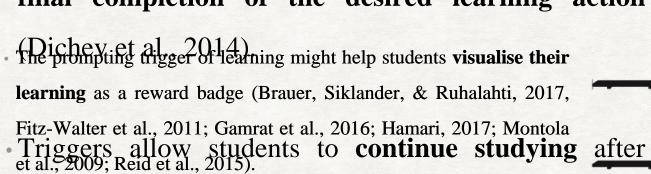
Layer C

Triggers of Online Learning



Badges explain
WHAT STUDENTS EXPERIENCE, LEARN AND THEN APPLY

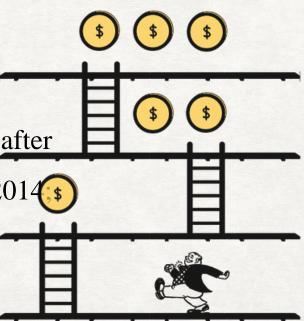
• Triggers offer to affect learning arousing and maintaining interest (Hidi & Renninger, 2006; Järvelä & Renninger, 2014; Renninger & Bachrach, 2015) until final completion of the desired learning action



completing the initial task (Dichev et al., 2014)

Students also gain a sense of excitement similar to that of playing Werbach, 2014). games (Deterding, 2012; 2015). They benefit from facilitators' interaction, collaboration and feedback during the learning process Brauer, 2018 (Siklander et al., 2017).





Phenomenographic Study of In-Service and Pre-Service Teachers' Ways of Experiencing the Competence-Based Approach in Digital Open Badge-Driven Learning

	CATEGORIES					
DIMENSIONS OF VARIATION	Compulsory Performan- ce	Completing Learning Assignments	Supporting Professional Competence Development	Supporting Individual and Customised Learning	Building a Learning Community	
Attitude	Negative	Concerned	Neutral	Positive	Enthusiastic	
Significance of Digital Badges	No added value	Reward	Encourage- ment	Achievement	Appreciation	
Digital Badging in Practice	Grading	Tracking progression	Development planning	Competition	Shared expertise	
Learning Materials	Not used	Forced need	Systematic	Comprehen- sive	Advanced	
Scaffolding	None	Imitative learning	Differentiation	Scaffolding	Peer support and peer scaffolding	
Performance	Compulsory	Selective	Progressive	Customised	Applying	
Emotions	Forced	Joy	Enthusiasm (badges)	Enthusiasm (team)	Addiction	
Situational Motivation	Mandatory	Identification and recognition	Practical	Gaming	Promoting competences	

Profiling Badge Earners

In-Service and Pre-Service Teachers' Ways of Experiencing the Competence-Based Approach in Digital Open Badge-Driven Learning



Badge Enthusiastic



Team Builder



Assignment Doer



Team Player



Brauer, 2018

"The competition between teams was nice, but the most important thing was playing. I used to play Mafia Wars for four hours a day until my husband banned it. This is how I satisfy the craving when going to bed but not feeling sleepy yet. One more. I got one more badge. It seemed to me the best quality (of education), the most addictive and interesting learning experience of my life, although not an easy achievement."

In-service teacher on skills set developer-level III

Size the Ailluce!





Self-education and learning by doing should be considered the predominant ways to acquire expertise in the digital age.





sanna.brauer@oamk.fi

https://www.linkedin.com/in/sannabrauer

https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Sanna_Brauer

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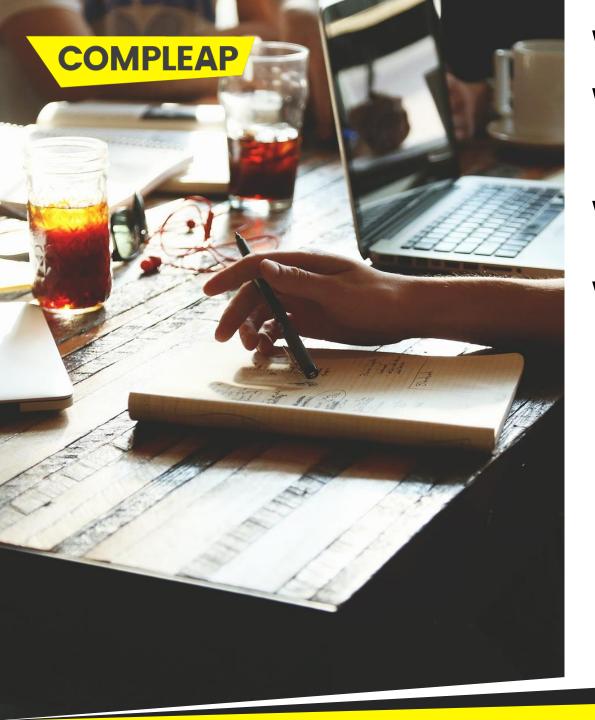
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WHAT HAPPENS NEXT Webinars:

Wednesday December 5th at 9:30-10:30

- Compleap prototype session

Wednesday December 19th at 9:30-10:30

- Agile prototype development

Midterm review seminar next week:

December 4th 2018 in Helsinki

- live stream available

More updates about Compleap?

1) Blog about open badges: https://www.compleap.eu/open-badges/

2)SeOppi –Magazine 2/2018 "Encouraging Competence Leaps

https://www.slideshare.net/eOppimiskeskus/seoppi-22018



STAY IN TOUCH

LEARN MORE

https://wiki.eduuni.fi/display/csccompleap/Reference+ Group+Webinars+and+Workshops

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THANK YOU

